NORTHLAND POWER

Long Lake Solar Project

Noise Assessment Study Report

August 8, 2013

Northland Power Inc.
on behalf of
Northland Power Solar
Long Lake L.P.
Toronto, Ontario

Noise Assessment Study Report

Long Lake Solar Project

H334844-0000-07-124-0301
Rev. 1
August 8, 2013

Disclaimer
This report has been prepared by or on behalf of Northland Power Inc. for submission to the Ontario Ministry of the Environment as part of the Renewable Energy Approval process. The content of this report is not intended for the use of, nor is it intended to be relied upon by, any other person. Neither Northland Power Inc. nor any of its directors, officers, employees, agents or consultants has any liability whatsoever for any loss, damage or injury suffered by any third party arising out of, or in connection with, their use of this report.

Executive Summary

This report presents the results of the Noise Assessment Study required for Solar Facilities under Ontario Regulation 359/09 and 521/10, as part of the Renewable Energy Approval (REA) Process. Northland Power Solar Long Lake L.P. ("Northland") is proposing to develop a 10-megawatt (MW) solar photovoltaic (PV) project titled Long Lake Solar Project (the "Project"). The Project will be located on approximately 46 hectares (ha) of land within the unorganized township of Calder, District of Cochrane.

This Noise Assessment Study Report has been prepared based on the document entitled "Basic Comprehensive Certificates of Approval (Air) – User Guide" by the Ontario Ministry of the Environment (MOE, 2004). The sound pressure levels at the points of reception (POR) have been estimated using ISO 9613-2, implemented in the CADNA-A computer code. The performance limits used for verification of compliance correspond to the values for rural areas of 40 dBA. The results presented in this report are based on the best available information at this time. It is the intention that, in the detailed engineering phase of the project, certified noise data based on final plans and designs will confirm the conclusions of this noise impact assessment study.

The results obtained in this study show that the sound pressure levels at POR, resulting from the Project operation, will not exceed MOE requirements for rural areas of 40 dBA.

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Project Report

August 8, 2013

Northland Power Inc.
Long Lake Solar Project

Noise Assessment Study Report

Table of Contents

Executive Summary

1. Introduction 1

1.1 Project Description 1
1.2 Renewable Energy Approval Legislative Requirements 1

2. Facility Description 1

2.1 Project Location 2
2.2 Acoustical Environment 2
2.3 Life of Project 2
2.4 Operating Hours 2
2.5 Approach to the Study 2

3. Noise Sources 3

3.1 Substation Transformer 3
3.2 Inverter Clusters 4
3.3 Noise Summary Table 6
3.4 Adjacent Solar Projects 7

4. Noise Receptors and Points of Reception 7

5. Mitigation Measures 8

6. Impact Assessment 8

6.1 Compliance with Performance Limits 9

7. Conclusions and Recommendations 11

8. Signatures 12

9. References 13

Appendix A Land Use Zoning Designation Plan and Area Location Plan
Appendix B Noise Sources
Appendix C Noise Maps from CADNA-A
Appendix D CADNA-A Sample Calculations

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

List of Tables

Table 2.1 General Project Description 2

Table 3.1 Noise Source Summary for Long Lake Solar Project 6

Table 4.1 Point of Reception at 4.5 m Noise Impact from Individual Noise Sources of Long Lake Solar Project 8

Table 6.1 Performance Limits (One-Hour L_{eq}) by Time of Day for Class 3 Areas 9

Table 6.2 Calculated Sound Pressure Levels at POR within 1 km of Long Lake Solar Project. 10

List of Figures

Figure 2.1 CADNA-A Configurations 3

Figure 3.1 Schematic Inverter Cluster Layout 5

Figure 3.2 Inverter Cluster CADNA-A Acoustical Model 5

.

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

1. Introduction

1.1 Project Description

Northland Power Solar Long Lake L.P. ("Northland") is proposing to develop a 10-megawatt (MW) solar photovoltaic (PV) project titled Long Lake Solar Project (the "Project"). The Project will be located on approximately 46 ha of land within the unorganized township of Calder, District of Cochrane.

The proposed Project is a renewable energy generation facility which will use solar photovoltaic technology to generate electricity. Electricity generated by solar photovoltaic panels will be converted from Direct Current (DC) to Alternating Current (AC) by inverter clusters which will also step up the voltage to 27.6 kV. A main transformer, located in the substation, will step up the voltage from the clusters to 115 kV prior to being transmitted to the existing local distribution line. In order to meet the Ontario Power Authority (OPA)'s Feed-In-Tariff (FIT) Program requirements, a specific percentage of equipment will be manufactured in Ontario.

The construction of the Project will begin once the Renewable Energy Approval (REA) has been obtained and a power purchase agreement is finalized with the OPA. The anticipated operational lifespan of the Project is 30 years.

1.2 Renewable Energy Approval Legislative Requirements

Ontario Regulation 359/09 and 521/10, made under the Environmental Protection Act identify the Renewable Energy Approval (REA) requirements for green energy projects in Ontario. As per Section 4 of these regulations, ground mounted solar facilities with a name plate capacity greater than 12 kilowatts (kW) are classified as a Class 3 solar facility and, therefore, require an REA.

Section 13 of the Ontario Regulation 359/09 requires proponents of Class 3 solar facilities to complete a Noise Study Report in accordance with Appendix A of the publication; "Basic Comprehensive Certificates of Approval (Air) – User Guide, 2004" by the Ministry of the Environment (MOE, 2004).

The Noise Study Report is to include a general description of the facility, sources and points of reception (POR), Assessment of compliance, as well as all the supporting information relevant to the Project. A draft of the Noise Study Report must be made available to the public, the local municipality and identified Aboriginal communities, at least 60 days prior to the final public consultation meeting in accordance with Ontario Regulation 359/09 and 521/10.

2. Facility Description

The Project will utilize photovoltaic (PV) panels installed on fixed racking structures mounted on the ground. The PV panels generate DC electricity which will be converted to AC electricity by inverters. The Project layout is based on seven inverter clusters each one containing two inverters and one medium-voltage (360-V /27.6-kV/1.6-MVA) transformer, and one 27.6-kV/115-kV/10-MVA substation transformer. The 27.6-kV power, collected from the inverter clusters, will be stepped up to 115 kV by the substation transformer prior to being transmitted to the existing local distribution line.

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Since the panels will be ground-mounted and the total nameplate capacity is over 12 kW, the Project is considered to be a Class 3 Solar Facility according to the classification presented in Ontario Regulation 521/10.

Table 2.1 General Project Description

Project Description	Ground-mounted Solar PV, Class 3
System Nameplate Capacity	10 MW AC
Local Distribution Company	N/A

2.1 Project Location

The Project Location[1] will be on privately owned land, zoned rural, totalling approximately 46 ha. Figure A.1 in Appendix A shows the zoning designation plan. Also, Figure A.2 presents the Project Area Location Plan.

2.2 Acoustical Environment

The Project will be surrounded by heavily forested areas to the west, east and south. The background noise levels are expected to be typical of rural areas, classified as a Class 3 based on Publication NPC-232 by the MOE. Major high voltage transmission lines pass within 0.5 km to the east of the site. The Trans-Canada Highway passes both to the south and to the west at a minimum distance of 6.5 km. The Town of Cochrane is situated approximately 19 km to the southeast. There are no airports within 5 km of the Project Location.

2.3 Life of Project

The expected life of the Project is 30 years. The manufacturer's warranty on the PV modules is 25 years and the expected life of solar power plants of this type is typically 35 to 40 years. At that time (or earlier if the 20-yr power purchase agreement is not extended), the Project will be decommissioned or refurbished depending on market conditions and/or technological changes.

2.4 Operating Hours

Solar PV facilities produce electricity during the day hours, when the sun rays are collected by the panels. After sunset the facility will not receive solar radiation to generate any electricity. Under these conditions the inverters will not produce any noise and the transformers will be energized, but not in operation (no fans in operation).

2.5 Approach to the Study

The sound pressure levels at the POR were predicted using procedures from ISO 9613-2, which is a widely used and generally accepted standard for the evaluation of noise impact in environmental Assessments. The sound power level for the inverters was provided by the manufacturer while the sound power level for the transformers was estimated. The software package CADNA-A, which implements ISO-9613-2, was used to predict the noise levels at the POR. This numerical modeling software is able to simulate sound sources as well as sound mitigation measures taking into account atmospheric and ground attenuation. Some of the CADNA-A configurations used in the modeling are shown in Figure 2.1.

[1] "Project Location" in the context of this study is an area occupied by the Project infrastructure.

Working Together SAFELY
© Hatch 2013/08

Elevation contours were not included in the CADNA-A model. This conservative approach was applied in order to avoid including any barrier effects of ground surface obstacles.

For modeling purposes, the vegetation that blocks some of the POR from the sources has not been incorporated.

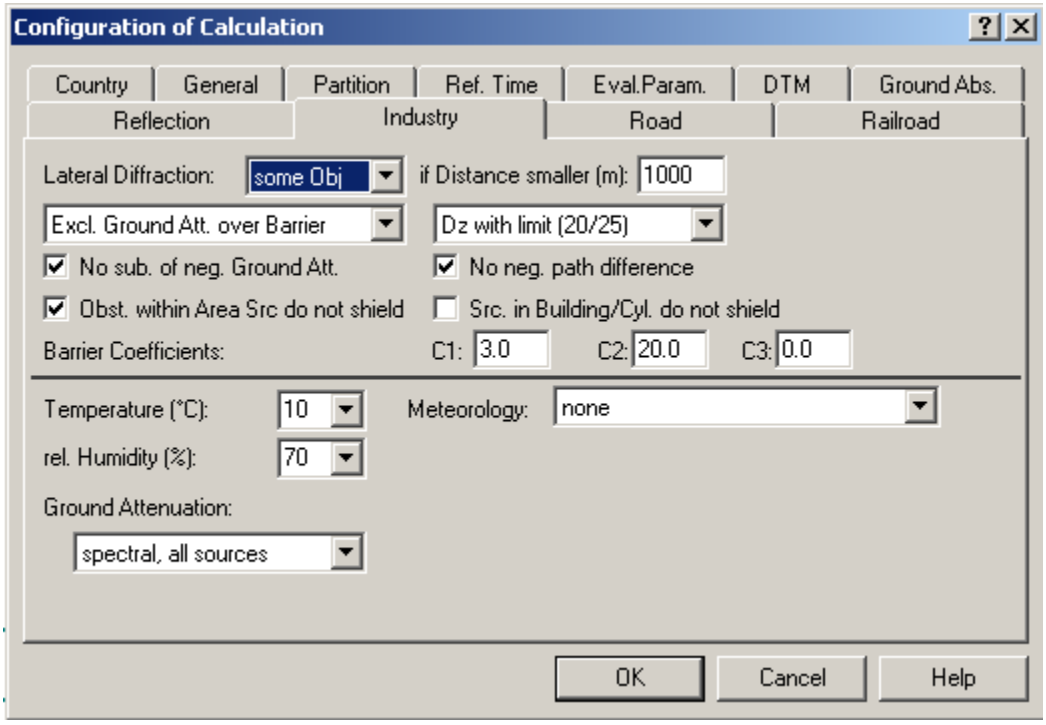


Figure 2.1 CADNA-A Configurations

3. Noise Sources

The main sources of noise from the Project will be seven inverter clusters, each one containing two inverters and one medium-voltage transformer, and a substation containing the main step-up transformer. The Project layout is provided in Figure A.2. The coordinates of each noise source are presented in Table B.1 of Appendix B.

All noise sources were modeled as non-directional point sources.

Switchgear and a small step-down transformer used for lighting, located at the substation, do not emit any significant noise and consequently have not been considered as sources of noise.

For the purpose of this study it is assumed that all inverters and transformers will be operating 24 hours at full capacity.

3.1 Substation Transformer

A 10-MVA step-up transformer that will step up the 27.6-kV power to 115 kV, required by the local distribution company, will be located in the substation. The transformer manufacturer provided an expected overall sound pressure level of 66 dB (measured in accordance with the IEEE C57.12.90-2010 standard). The transformer will be of ONAF (oil natural air forced) type and will look similar

Working Together SAFELY
© Hatch 2013/08

to the one shown in Figure B.2. The sound power spectrum was determined using the provided overall sound pressure level (66 dB), a characteristic area of 100-m^2 over which the sound pressure acts (using 125% of the encompassing vertical surface area), and empirical correlations for transformer noise (Crocker, 2007). This calculation is available in Figure B.3 of Appendix B. Noise source height representing the transformer was assumed at 3.6 m above grade.

Power transformers are considered by the MOE to be tonal noise sources. A 5-dB penalty was added to the sound power spectrum, as recommended by Publication NPC-104, "Sound Level Adjustments" for tonality.

Table B.2 in Appendix B shows the frequency spectrum used to model the substation transformer.

3.2 Inverter Clusters

Northland is planning to use inverters manufactured by SMA. Seven inverter clusters will be installed as part of the Project. Each cluster comprises of two SMA Sunny Central 800CP inverters and one medium voltage transformer. A schematic layout with approximate dimensions of such cluster is available in Figure 3.1, additional information regarding details of the inverter cluster can be found in Appendix B). The cluster components listed above were modeled as point sources shown in Figure 3.2. *Note that the planned enclosure over the inverters was not taken into account as a mitigation measure in the noise model.*

The installed capacity of each Sunny Central 800CP inverter is 800 kW. SMA provided third-octave noise data for the Sunny Central 800CP inverter (Figure B.1 of Appendix B). The provided third octave spectrum was converted to a full octave spectrum and the contribution from two inverters was combined into a single sound power spectrum for use with CADNA-A model (calculations are available in Figure B.4 of Appendix B). A 5-dBA penalty was added to the frequency spectrum, as stipulated in Publication NPC-104, "Sound Level Adjustments," to allow for tonality. The frequency spectrum used to model combined noise emission from the two inverters located next to each other within the same cluster is shown in Table B.2 of Appendix B.

A 1.6-MVA transformer used to step up the 360-V power from the inverters to 27.6 kV will be located in close proximity to the inverters. Since the transformer make and model have not been selected at this point (although it is known that the transformer will be of ONAN (oil natural air natural) type, the sound power levels resulting from the operation of the transformer were evaluated using data from NEMA TR 1-1993 (R2000) and a surface area of 36.8-m^2 over which the overall sound pressure acts (evaluated in accordance with IEEE C57.12.90-2010). The NEMA levels were then converted into frequency spectrum using empirical correlations for transformer noise (Crocker, 2007). This calculation is available in Figure B.5 of Appendix B. Power transformers are considered by the MOE to be tonal noise sources. A 5-dB penalty was added to the sound power spectrum, as recommended by Publication NPC-104, "Sound Level Adjustments" for tonality.

Table B.2 in Appendix B shows the frequency spectrum used to model the transformers located in the clusters.

Although for the modeling purposes it was assumed that the facility will operate 24 h at full capacity, in reality at night the facility will be idle. Under these conditions the inverters do not produce noise. The transformers (at the substation and clusters) are energized and make some magnetostrictive noise at a reduced level, but no cooling fans are in operation.

Working Together SAFELY
© Hatch 2013/08

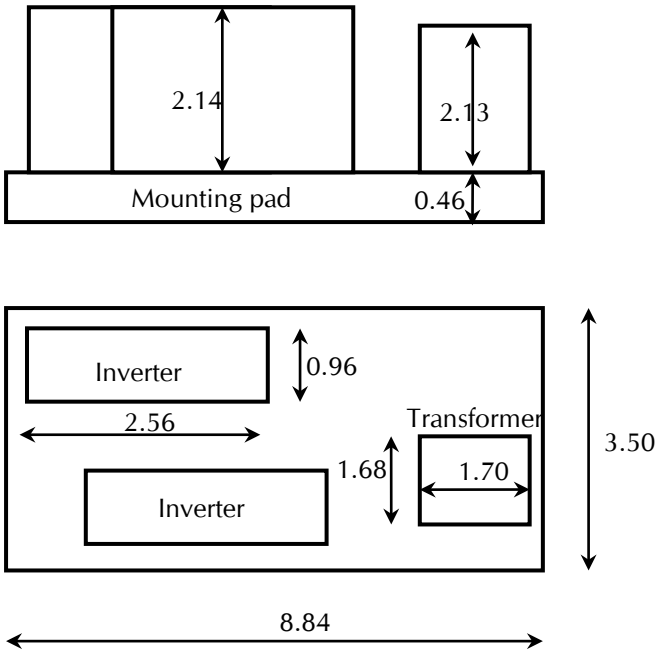


Figure 3.1 Schematic Inverter Cluster Layout
(all dimensions in metres)

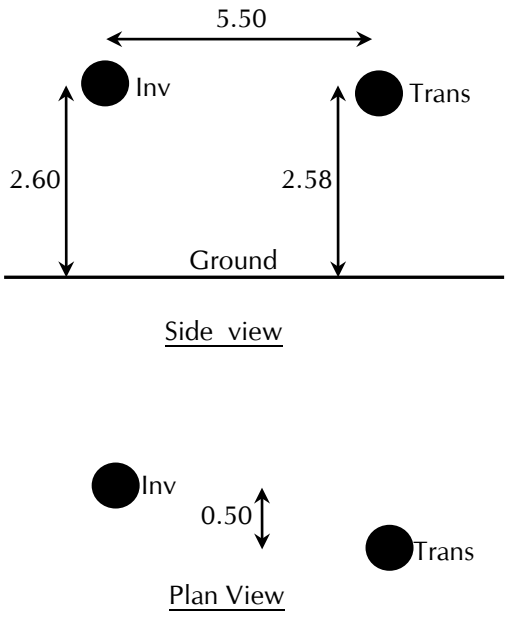


Figure 3.2 Inverter Cluster CADNA-A Acoustical Model

where: Inv = Noise Source Representing Two Sunny Central 800CP Inverters; and Trans = Noise Source Representing 360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA Cluster Transformer (all dimensions in metres).

Working Together SAFELY
© Hatch 2013/08

3.3 Noise Summary Table

A summary of the sound sources described above, including sound power level, characteristics and proposed noise control measures, is presented in Table 3.1.

Table 3.1 Noise Source Summary for Long Lake Solar Project

Source ID	Description	Total Sound Power Level (dBA)	Source Location	Sound Characteristics	Noise Control Measures
Sub	27.6-kV/115-kV/10-MVA substation transformer	93.4	O	S-T	U
Inv1	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 1	91.3	O	S-T	U
Inv2	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 2	91.3	O	S-T	U
Inv3	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 3	91.3	O	S-T	U
Inv4	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 4	91.3	O	S-T	U
Inv5	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 5	91.3	O	S-T	U
Inv6	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 6	91.3	O	S-T	U
Inv7	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 7	91.3	O	S-T	U
Trans1	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 1	84.1	O	S-T	U
Trans2	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 2	84.1	O	S-T	U
Trans3	27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 3	84.1	O	S-T	U
Trans4	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 4	84.1	O	S-T	U
Trans5	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 5	84.1	O	S-T	U
Trans6	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 6	84.1	O	S-T	U
Trans7	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 7	84.1	O	S-T	U

Notes:
1. A 5-dBA penalty is included in this table.
2. Location: Inside building (I), Outside building (O).
3. Sound Characteristics: Steady (S), Tonal (T), Impulsive (I), Quasi-Steady Impulsive (QSI).
4. Noise Control: Silencer (S), Acoustic lining (A), Barrier (B), Lagging (L), Enclosure (E), Other (O), Uncontrolled (U).

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

3.4 Adjacent Solar Projects

To identify the adjacent solar projects Hatch's internal database of solar projects and MOE records available in http://www.ene.gov.on.ca/environment/en/subject/renewable_energy/projects/index.htm were searched (August 13, 2012).

There are no Noise Receptors that are within 1 km of equipment in the Project and any adjacent project. As a result, there are no adjacent projects included in this study.

4. Noise Receptors and Points of Reception

The Noise Receptors used in this study were identified from the OBM and Google Earth Pro aerial imagery (July 2004) within 1 km distance from the Project Site[2] boundary, and also from visual observations of the Project Site surroundings conducted in Summer 2010.

The Noise Receptors corresponding to the vacant lots were added based on parcel information provided by First Base Solutions (Teranet Data) and located according to the requirements outlined in Ontario Regulation 359/09, and its amendment (Ontario Regulation 521/10).

The total number of Noise Receptors within a 1 km distance from the Long Lake Solar Project, Project Site boundary is 17, including the vacant lots. Points of reception (POR) representing the noise receptors were located at the center of house footprint (Noise Receptor center) elevated 4.5 m above ground. Also, noise compliance was verified within 30-m distance from the Noise Receptor centers at 1.5 m above the ground.

Three POR, identified in Table 4.1, were chosen as representative for evaluating the noise contribution from each individual source. These three POR were chosen in order to represent sound pressure level contributions on different areas around the Project Location. The complete set of results for all considered POR is provided in Table 6.2.

[2] "Project Site" in the context of this study is the complete area designated for the Project but not necessary occupied with the project infrastructure. Project Location is always contained within Project Site.

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Table 4.1 Point of Reception at 4.5 m Noise Impact from Individual Noise Sources of Long Lake Solar Project

Source ID	Noise Receptor ID					
	7		8		9	
	Distance (m)	L_{eq} Sound Level (dBA)	Distance (m)	L_{eq} Sound Level (dBA)	Distance (m)	L_{eq} Sound Level (dBA)
Sub	889.5	21.9	285.6	32.8	277.6	33.1
Inv1	864.5	19.6	205.5	33.0	425.9	26.6
Inv2	969.7	18.4	358.3	28.2	624.3	22.9
Inv3	717.4	21.5	239.3	31.7	552.0	24.1
Inv4	867.6	19.6	434.3	26.4	747.1	21.1
Inv5	691.4	21.9	498.3	25.1	790.0	20.5
Inv6	512.4	24.8	373.5	27.8	627.0	22.9
Inv7	358.2	28.2	334.7	28.8	493.5	25.2
Trans1	859.8	12.6	201.2	26.4	425.2	19.7
Trans2	965.6	11.4	356.2	21.3	624.0	15.9
Trans3	713.7	14.6	241.7	24.8	554.1	17.1
Trans4	864.7	12.6	435.9	19.4	748.8	14.1
Trans5	694.1	14.8	495.0	18.2	787.5	13.5
Trans6	515.8	17.8	368.9	21.0	623.8	15.9
Trans7	362.8	21.1	329.2	22.0	489.2	18.3

5. Mitigation Measures

The analysis indicates that no mitigation measures are necessary to meet the MOE requirement of 40 dBA for all POR.

6. Impact Assessment

The purpose of the acoustic Assessment report is to demonstrate that the facility is in compliance with the noise performance limits. The Project will be located in a Class 3 Area, based on the classification defined in Publication NPC-232 by the MOE. Class 3 area means a rural area with an acoustical environment that is dominated by natural sounds, with little or no traffic noise, such as an agricultural area.

Table 6.1 shows the performance limits set by the MOE for Class 3 Areas, according to Publication NPC-232.

Working Together SAFELY
© Hatch 2013/08

Table 6.1 Performance Limits (One-Hour L_{eq}) by Time of Day for Class 3 Areas

Time of Day	One Hour L_{eq} (dBA) Class 3 Area
07:00 to 19:00	45.0
19:00 to 23:00	40.0
23:00 to 07:00	40.0

The solar facility will be operating during the daylight hours, that is, between 07:00 and 19:00 during most days of the year. However, in the summer months the sun may shine before 07:00 or until past 19:00. As such, during the summer the facility will be operating at the time when the applicable performance limit changes from 45 dBA to 40 dBA. Also, the transformers remain energized at night. In order to account for this, the study assumes that the facility will be operating 24 hours and compares the impact from the facility with the 40-dBA limit. In reality, the cooling fans will not be in operation at night.

For this study, the overall ground attenuation coefficient was estimated to be 0.7. Appendix D includes a list of all the parameters used in the CADNA-A model to predict the sound pressure levels at the POR.

The modelling does not consider the effect of the solar panels on the predicted sound pressure levels at the points of reception. The solar panels may act as barriers to further reduce noise at the POR.

6.1 Compliance with Performance Limits

Table 6.2 presents the predicted sound pressure levels for the POR located within 1 km from the Project Site. Sound pressure contours at 4.5-m and 1.5-m are available in Figure C.1 and Figure C.2. Appendix D includes a detailed calculation log of the representative POR with the highest sound pressure level.

Effect of the noise emissions at the Noise Receptors was also accessed by intersecting the 40-dBA sound pressure contours calculated at 1.5-m above ground with 30-m radius circles placed around the Noise Receptor centers (Figure C.2). The results show that none of the 30-m radius zones are affected by the noise emissions.

Working Together SAFELY
© Hatch 2013/08

Table 6.2 Calculated Sound Pressure Levels at POR within 1 km of Long Lake Solar Project
(Shaded rows correspond to representative POR)
Existing = Existing dwelling, Vacant = Vacant Lot.
The performance limit is 40.0-dBA.

Noise Receptor ID	Description	Sound Pressure Level (dBA)	Performance Limit (dBA)	POR Height (m)	Min distance to Source (m)	POR UTM Coordinates NAD 83 Zone 17 (m)	
						X	Y
1	Vacant	23.8	40.0	4.5	1203	477811.8	5443763.9
2	Vacant	25.6	40.0	4.5	1008	477980.0	5443593.6
3	Existing	28.8	40.0	4.5	679	478319.8	5443635.5
4	Existing	28.3	40.0	4.5	704	478324.8	5443739.5
5	Existing	28.3	40.0	4.5	697	478339.8	5443757.5
6	Vacant	30.1	40.0	4.5	566	478433.2	5443623.4
7	Vacant	32.9	40.0	4.5	358	478709.6	5443720.3
8	Existing	39.8	40.0	4.5	201	479315.6	5443455.5
9	Vacant	36.1	40.0	4.5	278	479395.3	5443758.5
10	Vacant	34.4	40.0	4.5	304	479825.0	5443738.7
11	Vacant	30.4	40.0	4.5	532	480081.5	5443740.3
12	Existing	27.0	40.0	4.5	872	480085.8	5442506.5
13	Existing	23.4	40.0	4.5	1207	480110.8	5444640.5
14	Existing	23.7	40.0	4.5	1267	480156.7	5442064.9
15	Existing	23.0	40.0	4.5	1245	480205.8	5444632.5
16	Existing	25.7	40.0	4.5	1006	480222.5	5442454.5
17	Existing	22.9	40.0	4.5	1361	480419.8	5442149.5

The results of this study show that all POR are compliant with MOE guidelines based on the performance limit of 40 dBA.

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

7. Conclusions and Recommendations

For the Long Lake Solar Project, the sound pressure levels at the POR have been estimated using the CADNA-A model, based on ISO 9613-2. No mitigations are required for the Project operation.

Based on the results obtained in this study, it is concluded that the sound pressure levels at the POR, resulting from the Long Lake Solar Project operation, will be below MOE requirements for Class 3 areas of 40 dBA at all times.

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

8. Signatures

Report Prepared By

Kyle Cassidy, Mechanical Engineering Intern
E-mail: kcassidy@hatch.ca; Phone: 905-374-0701, Ext. 5311

Report Reviewed and Approved By

Mervyn Choy, P.Eng.
E-mail: mchoy@hatch.ca; Phone: 905-403-4200, Ext. 3562

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

9. References

Ontario Regulation 359/09. Environmental Protection Act. Renewable Energy Approvals Under Part V.0.1 of the Act.

Ontario Regulation 521/10 made under Environmental Protection Act amending O.Reg. 359/09.

Ministry of the Environment (MOE). 2004. Basic Comprehensive Certificates of Approval (Air) – User Guide (Appendix A). Environmental Assessment and Approvals Branch.

Handbook of Noise and Vibration Control; Malcolm J. Crocker, 2007.

Ministry of the Environment (MOE). 1997. Noise Assessment Criteria in Land Use Planning. Publication LU-131. Ontario Ministry of the Environment. 12 pp + Annex.

MOE. 1995. Sound Level Limits for Stationary Sources in Class 1 & 2 Areas (Urban). Publication NPC-205. Ontario Ministry of the Environment. 6 pp + Annex.

MOE. 1995. Sound Level Limits for Stationary Sources in Class 3 Areas (Rural). Publication NPC-232. Ontario Ministry of the Environment. 8 pp + Annex.

NEMA. 2000. Standards Publication No. TR 1-1993 (R2000): Transformers, Regulators and Reactors. National Electrical Manufacturers Association.

International Organization for Standardization (ISO). Standard 1996-1: Description, Measurement and Assessment of Environmental Noise – Part 1: Basic Quantities and Assessment Procedures.

International Organization for Standardization (ISO). Standard 1913-2: Acoustics – Attenuation of sound during propagation outdoors – Part 2: General Method of Calculation.

Working Together SAFELY

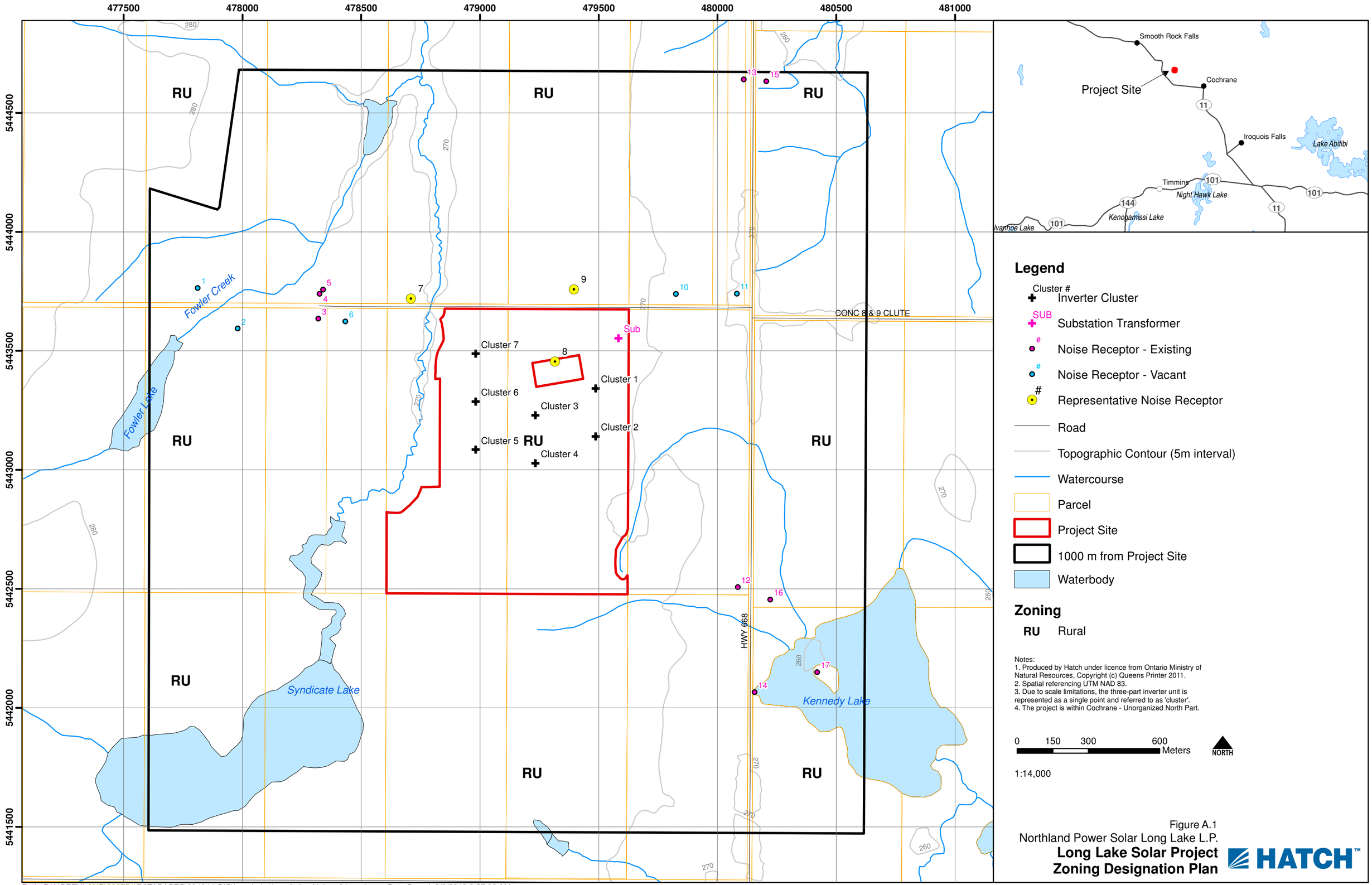
© Hatch 2013/08

Appendix A

Land Use Zoning Designation Plan and Area Location Plan

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08



Legend

- Cluster # — Inverter Cluster
- SUB — Substation Transformer
- # — Noise Receptor - Existing
- # — Noise Receptor - Vacant
- # — Representative Noise Receptor
- Road
- Topographic Contour (5m interval)
- Watercourse
- Parcel
- Project Site
- 1000 m from Project Site
- Waterbody

Zoning

RU Rural

Notes:
1. Produced by Hatch under licence from Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Copyright (c) Queens Printer 2011.
2. Spatial referencing UTM NAD 83.
3. Due to scale limitations, the three-part inverter unit is represented as a single point and referred to as 'cluster'.
4. The project is within Cochrane - Unorganized North Part.

0 150 300 600 Meters

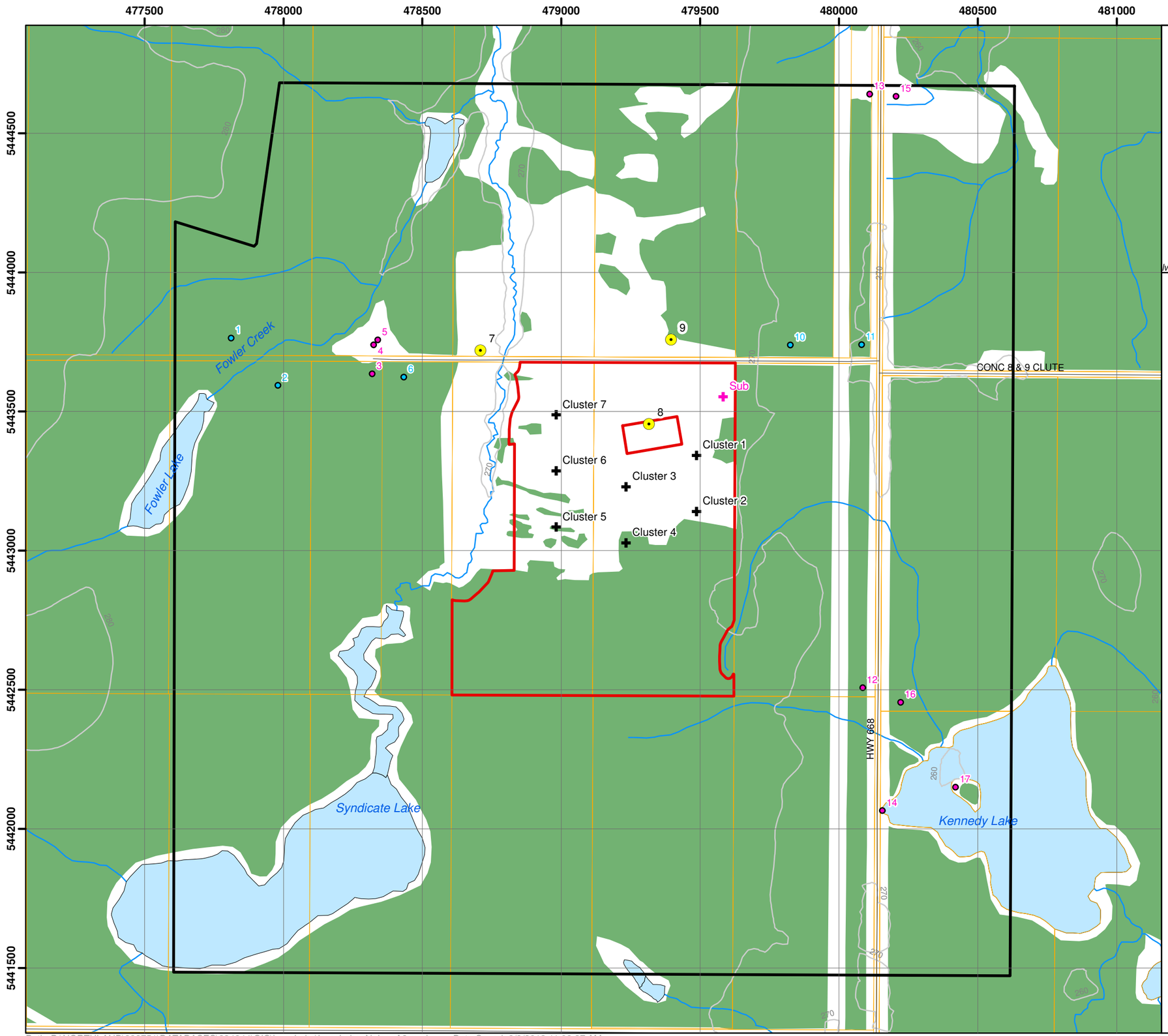
NORTH

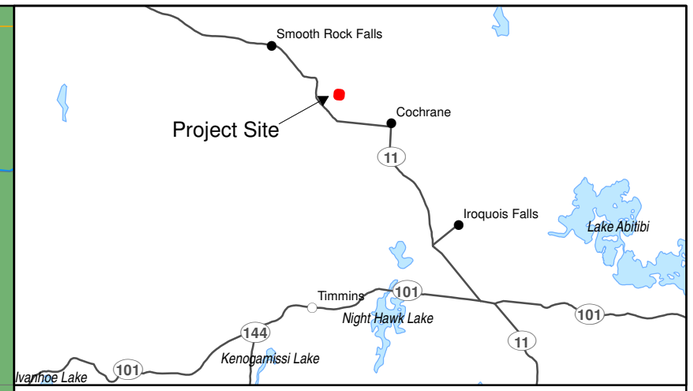
1:14,000

Figure A.1
Northland Power Solar Long Lake L.P.
Long Lake Solar Project
Zoning Designation Plan

HATCH™

Path: P:\NORTHLAND\333751\DATABASES\334844\GIS\LongLake\LongLake_Noise_A1.mxd Date Saved: 8/8/2013 8:57:02 AM





Legend

- Cluster # — Inverter Cluster
- SUB — Substation Transformer
- # — Noise Receptor - Existing
- # — Noise Receptor - Vacant
- # — Representative Noise Receptor
- Road
- Topographic Contour (5m interval)
- Watercourse
- Parcel
- Project Site
- 1000 m from Project Site
- Waterbody
- Wooded Area

Notes:
1. Produced by Hatch under licence from Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Copyright (c) Queens Printer 2011.
2. Spatial referencing UTM NAD 83.
3. Due to scale limitations, the three-part inverter unit is represented as a single point and referred to as 'cluster'.

0 150 300 600 Meters

NORTH

1:14,000

Figure A.2
Northland Power Solar Long Lake L.P.
Long Lake Solar Project
Scaled Area Location Plan

HATCH™

Path: P:\NORTHLAND\333751\DATABASES\334844\GIS\LongLake\LongLake_Noise_A2.mxd Date Saved: 8/8/2013 11:08:37 AM

Appendix B

Noise Sources

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Table B.1 Point Sources from Long Lake Solar Project Used in CADNA-A, Includes Tonality Penalty of 5.0-dBA

Source ID	Description	Spectra ID	Total sound power level (dBA)	Correction (dBA)	Height (m)	Coordinates, UTM NAD 83 Zone 17 (m)		
						X	Y	Z
Sub	27.6-kV/115-kV/10-MVA substation transformer	T115kV_10MVA	93.4	5.0	3.60	479583.5	5443554.4	3.60
Inv1	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 1	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	479487.2	5443342.6	2.60
Inv2	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 2	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	479487.2	5443141.0	2.60
Inv3	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 3	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	479233.8	5443230.6	2.60
Inv4	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 4	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	479233.8	5443029.0	2.60
Inv5	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 5	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	478982.5	5443085.0	2.60
Inv6	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 6	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	478982.5	5443286.6	2.60
Inv7	Two Sunny Central 800CP inverters at Cluster 7	SMA_SC800CPX2	91.3	5.0	2.60	478982.5	5443488.2	2.60
Trans1	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 1	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	479481.7	5443342.1	2.58
Trans2	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 2	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	479481.7	5443140.5	2.58
Trans3	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 3	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	479228.3	5443230.1	2.58
Trans4	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 4	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	479228.3	5443028.5	2.58
Trans5	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 5	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	478988.0	5443084.5	2.58
Trans6	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 6	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	478988.0	5443286.1	2.58
Trans7	360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA cluster transformer at Cluster 7	T27.6kV_1.6MVA	84.1	5.0	2.58	478988.0	5443487.7	2.58

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Table B.2 Frequency Spectra Used for Modelling the Noise Sources, Not Including Tonality Penalty

Spectra ID	Octave Spectrum (dBA)										
	31.5	**63**	**125**	**250**	**500**	**1000**	**2000**	**4000**	**8000**	**A**	**lin**
SMA_SC800CPX2		63.1	73.9	80.5	82.3	78.7	74.1	65.0	72.7	86.3	95.0
T27.6kV_1.6MVA	36.3	55.5	67.6	70.1	75.5	72.7	68.9	63.7	54.6	79.1	87.7
T115kV_10MVA	45.6	64.8	76.9	79.4	84.8	82	78.2	73	63.9	88.4	97

Working Together SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

SC 720CP-10 / SC 760CP-10 / SC 800CP-10

Economic

- Direct deployment in the field due to outdoor enclosure
- Simplified shipping without concrete substation

Efficient

- Full nominal power at ambient temperatures up to 50 °C
- 10 % additional power for constant operation at ambient temperatures up to 25 °C

Flexible

- Powerful grid management functions (including LVRT)
- DC voltage range configurable

Reliable

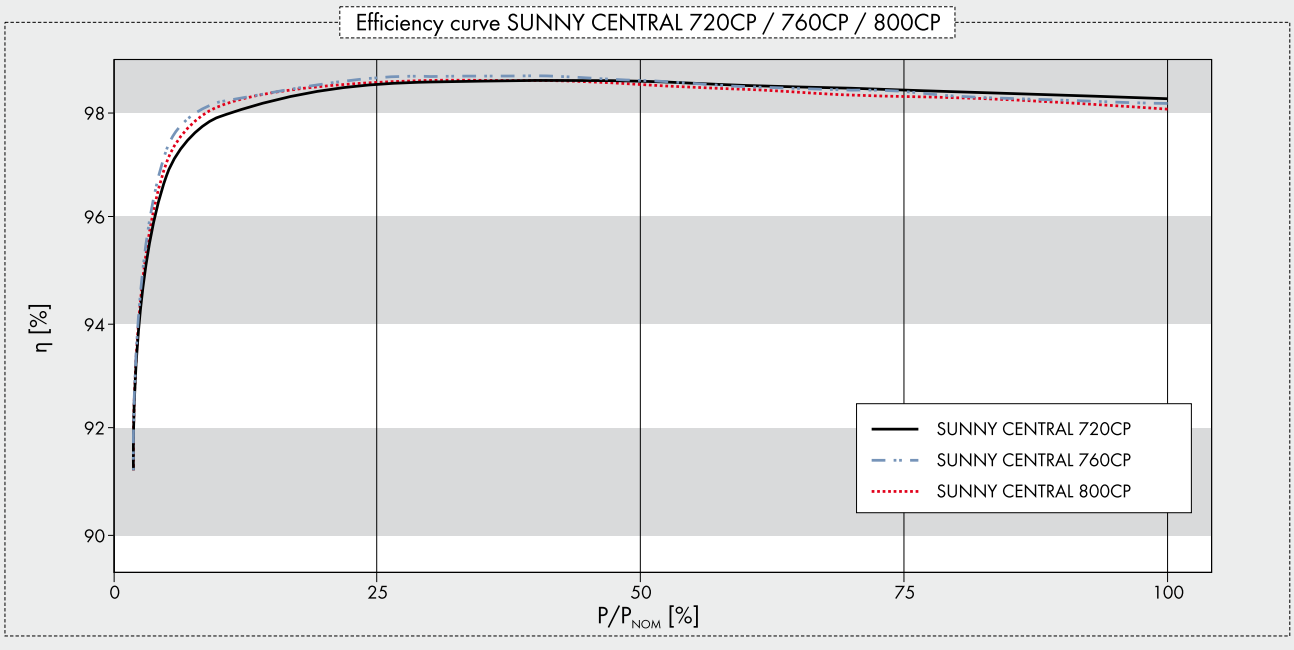
- Easy and safe installation due to a separate connection area
- Optional: extended input voltage range up to 1,100 V

SUNNY CENTRAL 720CP / 760CP / 800CP

High performance as standard

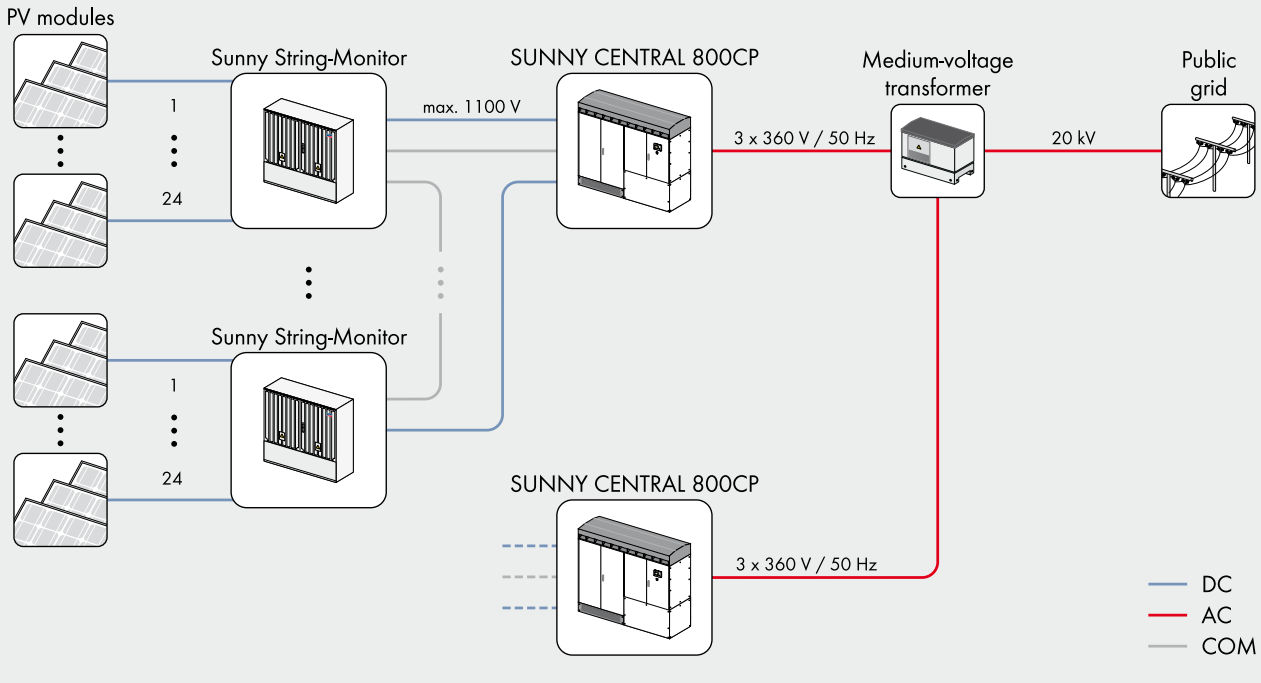
The completely new design of the Sunny Central CP series saves you real money. The compact and weatherproof enclosure is easy to load and transport and can be installed almost anywhere – there is no need for heavy protective concrete substations any longer. The innovative cooling concept OptiCool allows it to operate at full nominal power with ambient temperatures up to 50 °C. With the powerful grid management functions you are perfectly prepared for today's utility requirements as well as those still to come. The intelligent power management is the most important feature: in continuous operation, the Sunny Central 800CP can feed 880 kVA to the grid at ambient temperatures of up to 25 °C – that's 10 % more than the rated nominal power.

Technical data	Sunny Central 720CP	Sunny Central 760CP	Sunny Central 800CP
Input Data			
MPP voltage range	515 V – 820 V [3] [5]	545 V – 820 V [3] [5]	570 V – 820 V [3] [5]
Max. DC voltage		1000 V / 1100 V [1] Optional	
Max. DC current	1400 A	1400 A	1400 A
Number of DC inputs		9 fused inputs	
Output Values			
Nominal AC output @ 50 °C	720 kVA	760 kVA	800 kVA
Continuous AC power @ 25 °C	792 kVA	836 kVA	880 kVA
Max. AC current	1411 A	1411 A	1411 A
Nominal AC-current	1283 A	1283 A	1283 A
Nominal AC-voltage ±10 %	324 V	342 V	360 V
AC grid frequency 50 Hz	●	●	●
AC grid frequency 60 Hz	●	●	●
Power factor (cos φ)		0.9 leading ... 0.9 lagging	
Max. THD	< 3 %	< 3 %	< 3 %
Power consumption			
Internal consumption in operation	< 1500 W [4]	< 1500 W [4]	< 1500 W [4]
Standby consumption	< 100 W	< 100 W	< 100 W
External auxiliary voltage	3 x 230 V, 50 / 60 Hz	3 x 230 V, 50 / 60 Hz	3 x 230 V, 50 / 60 Hz
Dimensions and Weight			
Dimensions (W / H / D) in mm	2562 / 2279 / 956	2562 / 2279 / 956	2562 / 2279 / 956
Weight	1800 kg	1800 kg	1800 kg
Efficiency [2]			
Max. efficiency	98.6 %	98.6 %	98.6 %
Euro ETA	98.4 %	98.4 %	98.4 %
CEC-eta	98.4 %	98.4 %	98.4 %
Protection Rating and Ambient Conditions			
Protection rating (as per IEC 60529)	IP54	IP54	IP54
Protection rating (as per IEC 60721-3-3) Ambient conditions: fixed location, with protection against wind and weather	• Classification of chemically active substances: 3C2 • Classification of mechanically active substances: 3S2		
Operation temperature range	–20 °C ... +50 °C	–20 °C ... +50 °C	–20 °C ... +50 °C
Rel. humidity	15 % ... 95 %	15 % ... 95 %	15 % ... 95 %
Fresh air consumption	3000 m³/h	3000 m³/h	3000 m³/h
Max. altitude above sea level	2000 m	2000 m	2000 m

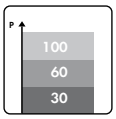


	Sunny Central 720CP	Sunny Central 760CP	Sunny Central 800CP
Features			
Sunny WebBox	●	●	●
Communication	Ethernet (optical fiber optional)	Ethernet (optical fiber optional)	Ethernet (optical fiber optional)
Communication with Sunny String-Monitor	RS485	RS485	RS485
LCD graphic display	●	●	●
Enclosure color	RAL 9016	RAL 9016	RAL 9016
Color of base	RAL 7005	RAL 7005	RAL 7005
Color of roof	RAL 7004	RAL 7004	RAL 7004
Ground fault monitoring / insulation monitoring	●	●	●
Circuit breaker AC side	●	●	●
Motor driven load disconnection switch on DC side	●	●	●
AC overvoltage protector	●	●	●
DC overvoltage protector	●	●	●
Overvoltage protectors for auxiliary supply	●	●	●
Certificates / Listings			
EMC	EN 61000-6-2 EN 61000-6-4		
CE conformity	●	●	●
BDEW-MSRL / FGW / TR8 [6]	●	●	●
RD 1633 / 2000	●	●	●
Arrêté du 23 / 04 / 08	●	●	●
● Standard features ❍ Optional features – Not available			
Type name	SC 720CP-10	SC 760CP-10	SC 800CP-10

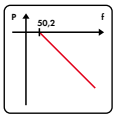
1) Startup at DC voltage < 1000 V
2) Efficiency measured without internal power supply
3) Further AC voltages, DC voltages and power classes can be configured (For detailed information see Technical Information „Innovations_CP“ at www.SMA.de)
4) Internal consumption at nominal power
5) At 1.05 $U_{AC,nom}$ and cos φ= 1
6) With complete dynamic grid support



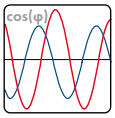
POWERFUL GRID MANAGEMENT FUNCTIONS



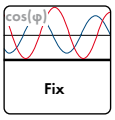
Remote controlled power reduction in case of grid overload
In order to avoid short-term grid overload, the grid operator presets a nominal active power value which the inverter will implement within 60 seconds. The nominal value is transmitted to the inverters via a ripple control receiver in combination with the SMA Power Reducer Box. Typical limit values are 100, 60, 30 or 0 per cent of the nominal power.



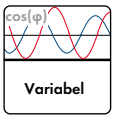
Frequency-dependent control of active power
As of a grid frequency of 50.2 Hz, the inverter automatically reduces the fed-in of active power according to a definable characteristic curve which thereby contributes to the stabilization of the grid frequency.



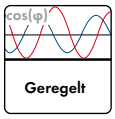
Static voltage support based on reactive power
To stabilize the grid voltage, SMA inverters feed reactive power (leading or lagging) into the grid. Three different modes are available:



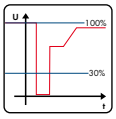
a) Fixed definition of the reactive power by the grid operator
The grid operator defines a fixed reactive power value or a fixed displacement factor between $\cos(\varphi)_{leading}$= 0.90 and $\cos(\varphi)_{lagging}$= 0.90.



b) Definition of a dynamic setpoint of the reactive power by the utility operator
The grid operator defines a dynamic displacement factor - any value between $\cos(\varphi)_{leading}$= 0.90 und $\cos(\varphi)_{lagging}$= 0.90. It is transmitted either through a communication unit the evaluation can e.g. be evaluated and processed by the SMA Power Reducer Box.



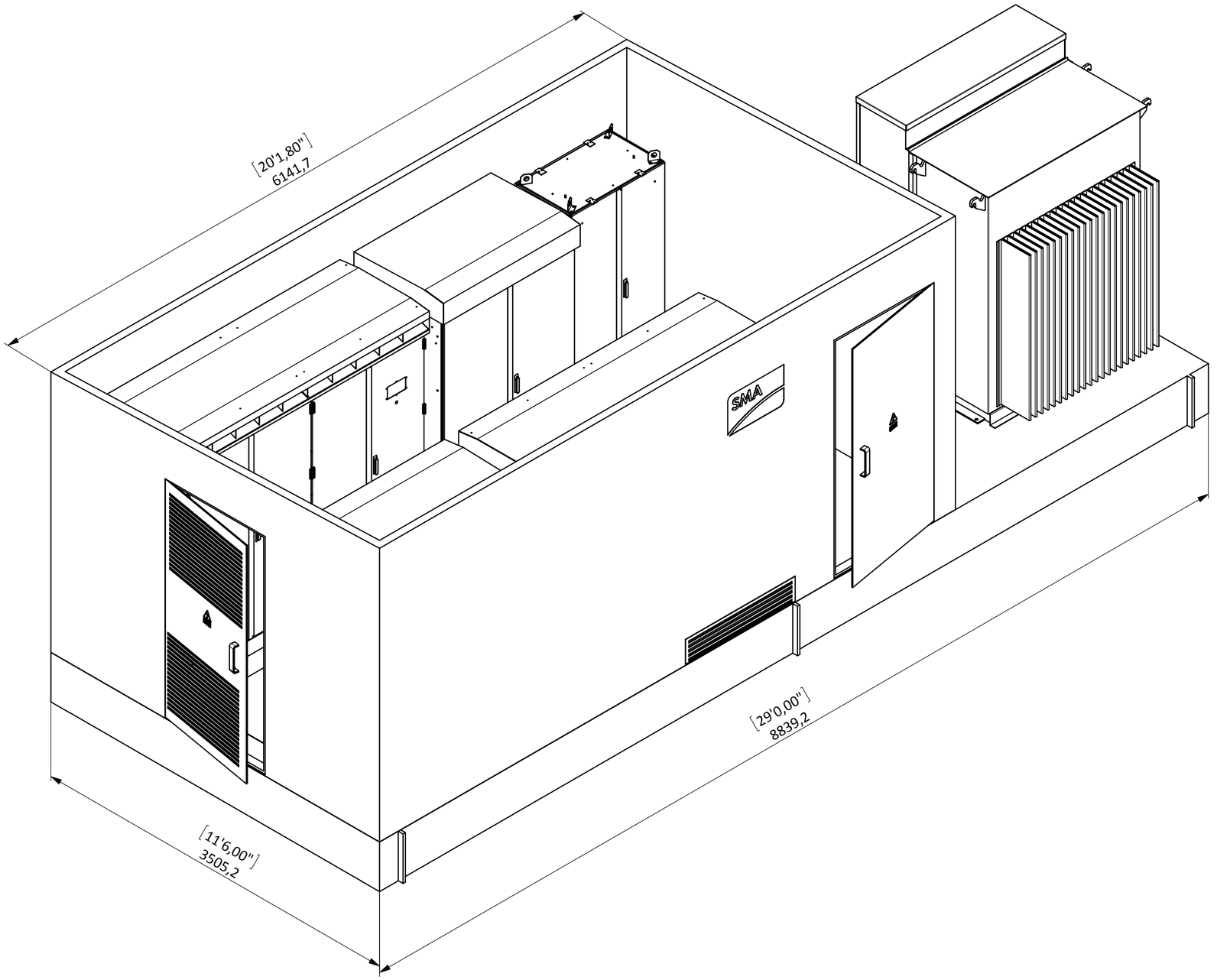
c) Control of the reactive power over a characteristic curve
The reactive power or the phase shift is controlled by a pre-defined characteristic curve – depending on the active power fed into the grid or the grid voltage.



Limited Dynamic Grid Support
The inverter continues to feed to the grid after short term voltage drops – as long as the grid voltage is within a defined voltage window.

Dynamic Grid Support
LVRT (Low-Voltage Ride Through): The inverter stays connected to the grid during voltage drops and supports the grid by feeding reactive power.

SC800CP-DEN102020 SMA and Sunny Central are registered trademarks of SMA Solar Technology AG. Text and illustrations reflect the current state of the technology at the time of publication. Technical modifications reserved. No liability for printing errors. Printed on chlorine-free paper.



Weitergabe sowie Vervielfältigung dieser Unterlage,
Verwertung und Mitteilung ihres Inhalts nicht gestattet.
Alle Rechte für den Fall der Patenterteilung oder Gebrauchsmustereintragung vorbehalten.
This document may not be copied,
disseminated and the contents may not be utilized nor disclosed anyone unless expressly permitted.
Anyone violating this regulation will be liable for any damages.
All rights reserved in case of grant of patent or patent registration.

Verwendbar für: / To be used for:

SMA SKID

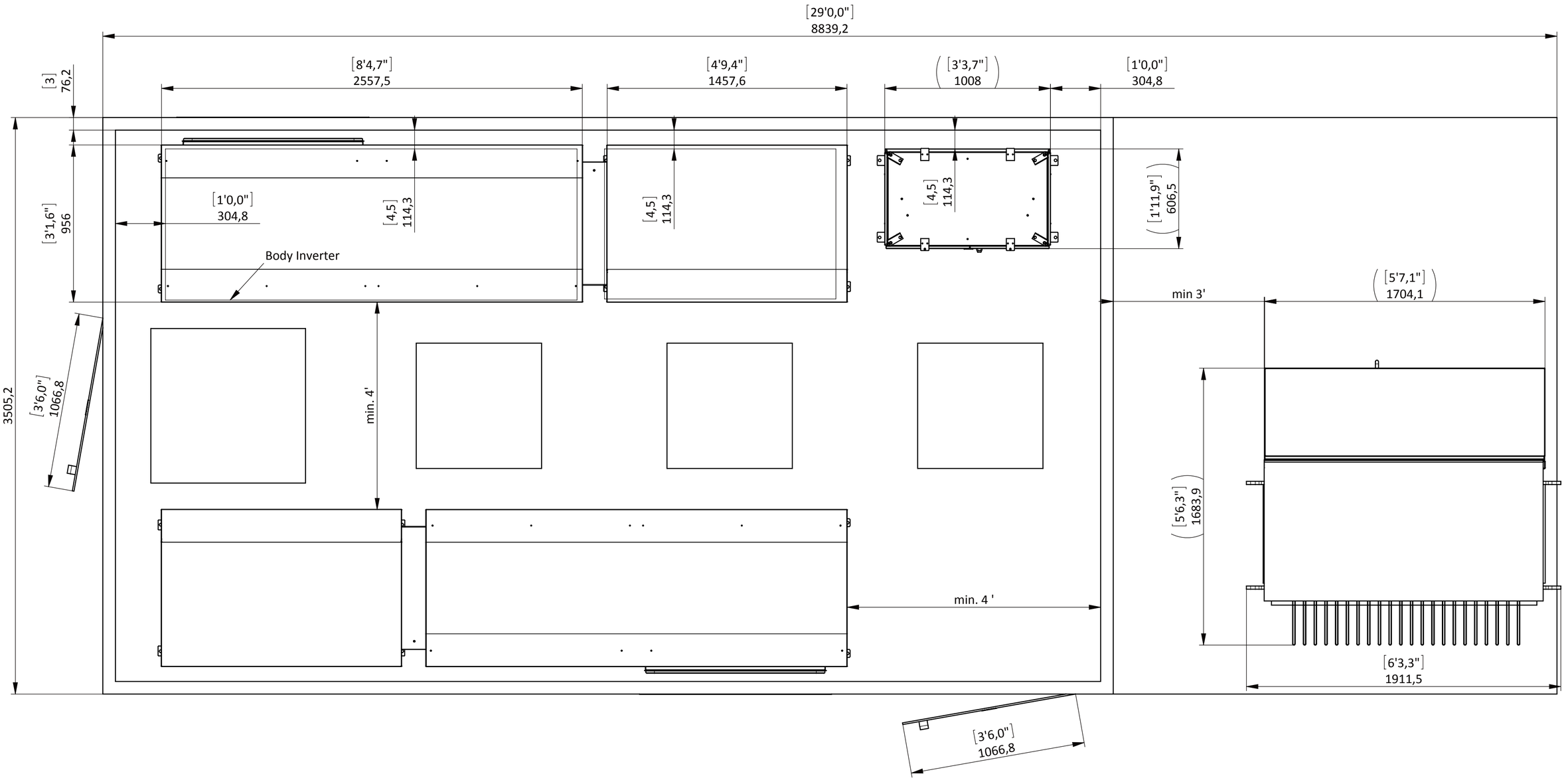
all dimensions and tolerances are in millimeters [feet / inches]
alle Maß- und Toleranzangaben sind in mm [feet / inches]

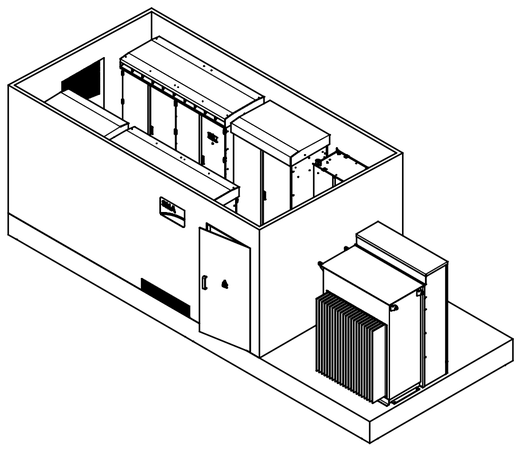
Layout enclosure

				Datum / Date	Name
			Bearb.	25.02.2011	Mihelic
			Gepr.		
			Norm		
			Freigabe		
Rev.	Datum	Name	Urspr.: / Origin.:		

SMA Solar Technology AG
Sonnenallee 1
34266 Niestetal
Tel.: +49 561 9522-0

Z-Nr.:
D.-No.:
A2
Blatt / Page 1
EDV-Nr.:
Bl. / o.P. 1
Name :
Erstellt mit SolidWorks





Verwendbar für: / To be used for:

SMA SKID

all dimensions and tolerances are in millimeters [feet / inches]
alle Maß- und Toleranzangaben sind in mm [feet / inches]

Clearance

				Datum / Date	Name
			Bearb.	25.02.2011	Mihelic
			Gepr.		
			Norm		
			Freigabe		

SMA Solar Technology AG
Sonnenallee 1
34266 Niestetal
Tel.: +49 561 9522-0

Rev.	Datum	Name	Urspr.: / Origin.:

Z-Nr.:
D.-No.:
EDV-Nr.:
Name :

A2 | Blatt / Page 1 | Bl. / o.P. 1

Erstellt mit SolidWorks

Weitergabe sowie Vervielfältigung dieser Unterlage,
Verwertung und Mitteilung ihres Inhaltes nicht gestattet,
soweit nicht ausdrücklich zugestanden. Zuwiderhandlungen verpflichten zu Schadenersatz.
Alle Rechte für den Fall der Patenterteilung oder Gebrauchsmustereintragung vorbehalten.

This document may not be copied,
distributed or disclosed to third parties without our explicit permission.
Anyone violating this regulation will be liable for any damages.
All rights reserved in case of grant of patent or patent registration.

Terz-midle-frequency [kHz]	Soundpower-level L_{xpA} [dB_A]500kW	Soundpower-level L_{xpA} [dB_A]640kW	Soundpower-level L_{xpA} [dB_A]720kW	Soundpower-level L_{xpA} [dB_A]760kW	Soundpower level L_{xpA} [dB_A]800kW
0,05	63,30	55,30	57,70	67,00	56,50
0,063	60,80	53,10	56,80	63,20	54,00
0,08	63,90	56,30	56,50	59,50	55,20
0,1	64,10	66,20	65,00	66,50	68,10
0,125	65,70	64,50	60,60	65,20	62,00
0,16	72,30	65,80	65,50	63,20	66,40
0,2	67,30	64,60	66,80	64,90	67,80
0,25	66,10	76,20	77,50	70,80	72,40
0,315	78,40	79,80	77,70	82,20	75,10
0,4	73,70	73,90	73,90	72,80	66,70
0,5	77,80	78,70	77,70	77,40	74,70
0,63	78,90	78,90	74,60	77,40	77,00
0,8	70,60	72,50	74,10	70,60	72,00
1	72,20	71,00	70,00	68,90	67,90
1,25	72,40	72,00	71,50	70,80	71,80
1,6	67,30	68,30	76,70	68,60	68,50
2	69,30	66,30	66,50	67,20	65,30
2,5	65,10	66,80	64,60	64,80	63,90
3,15	62,60	64,30	65,00	63,20	61,00
4,0	53,50	54,20	54,70	52,30	53,80
5,0	51,30	49,50	50,50	51,20	49,80
6,3	68,90	72,60	73,50	73,50	69,70

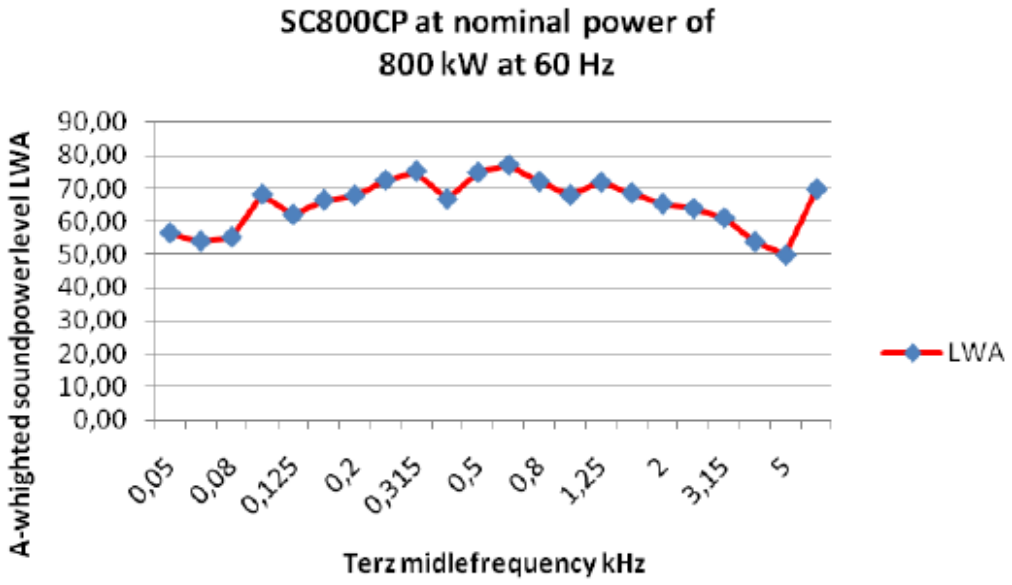


Figure B.1 SC800CP Inverter Sound Power Level as Provided by SMA. Note that the Header in the Table above Represents Various Inverter Models of CS###CP Series.

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

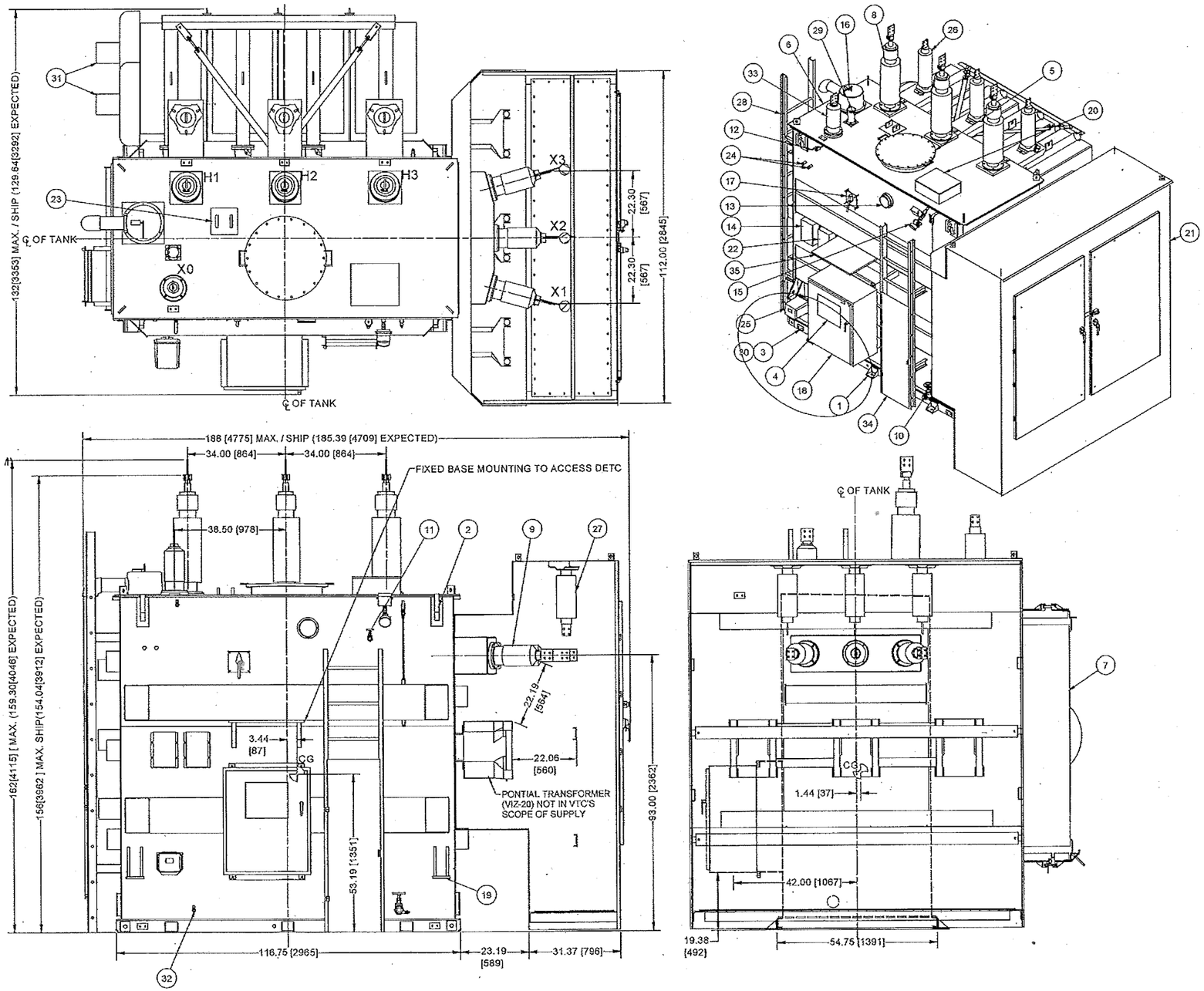


Figure B.2 Typical 27.6-kV/115-kVA/10-MVA Substation Transformer Dimensions (dimensions shown in inches[millimeters]).

Estimated Frequency Spectra for Transformers

Transformer - 115kV/10MVA

From Handbook of Noise and Vibration Control (Crocker, 2007, page 1335-1336, Eq. 18 and Table 20)

Average Lp	66 dB	Guaranteed sound pressure level provided by transformer manufacturer
Estimated surface area	100.0 m^2	Estimated based on similar transformer dimensions and IEEE C57.90-2010 standard

Correction factors are in dB

Freq. (Hz)	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	Notes
C1	-11.0	-5.0	-3.0	-8.0	-8.0	-14.0	-19.0	-24.0	-31.0	Outdoors, indoors in mechanical room over 140 m^3
C2	-11	-2	3	-2	-2	-11	-19	-24	-31	Indoors
C3	-11	-2	3	2	2	-4	-9	-14	-21	Serious Noise Problems

Sound Power Level calculated as Lw=Average LpA + 10*log(Estimated surface area) + C + 10

Freq. (Hz)	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	Combined [dB]
C1 based [dB]	85.0	91.0	93.0	88.0	88.0	82.0	77.0	72.0	65.0	**97.0**
C2 based [dB]	85.0	94.0	99.0	94.0	94.0	85.0	77.0	72.0	65.0	**102.1**
C3 based [dB]	85.0	94.0	99.0	98.0	98.0	92.0	87.0	82.0	75.0	**104.1**

Resulting A-weighted sound power level

Freq. (Hz)	A-Weight	C1 based [dBA]	C2 based [dBA]	C2 based [dBA]
31	-39.4	45.6	54.6	59.6
63	-26.2	64.8	67.8	67.8
125	-16.1	76.9	82.9	82.9
250	-8.6	79.4	85.4	89.4
500	-3.2	84.8	90.8	94.8
1000	0	82.0	85.0	92.0
2000	1.2	78.2	78.2	88.2
4000	1	73.0	73.0	83.0
8000	-1.1	63.9	63.9	73.9
LwA [dBA]		**88.4**	**93.3**	**98.2**

Used in the study

Figure B.3 Sound Power Level Calculation for 27.6-kV/115-kV/10-MVA Substation Transformer.

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Sound Power Level Calculation for SMA Sunny Central 800CP, 100% LOAD

Third octave, as provided		
Freq #	Freq (Hz)	LwA (dBA)
1	25	
2	31.5	
3	40	
4	50	56.5
5	63	54.0
6	80	55.2
7	100	68.1
8	125	62.0
9	160	66.4
10	200	67.8
11	250	72.4
12	315	75.1
13	400	66.7
14	500	74.7
15	630	77.0
16	800	72.0
17	1000	67.9
18	1250	71.8
19	1600	68.5
20	2000	65.3
21	2500	63.9
22	3150	61.0
23	4000	53.8
24	5000	49.8
25	6300	69.7
26	8000	
27	10000	
	Total LwA	**83.3**

Full octave, as used in CADNA-A model			
Freq #	Freq (Hz)	LwA 1 inverter (dBA)	LwA 2 inverters (dBA)
	31.5		
5	63	60.1	63.1
8	125	70.9	73.9
11	250	77.5	80.5
14	500	79.3	82.3
17	1000	75.7	78.7
20	2000	71.1	74.1
23	4000	62.0	65.0
26	8000	69.7	72.7
	Total LwA	**83.3**	**86.3**

$$10\log\left(10^{\frac{56.5}{10}}+10^{\frac{54.0}{10}}+10^{\frac{55.2}{10}}\right)=60.1dBA$$

$$10\log\left(10^{\frac{60.1}{10}}+10^{\frac{60.1}{10}}\right)=63.1dBA$$

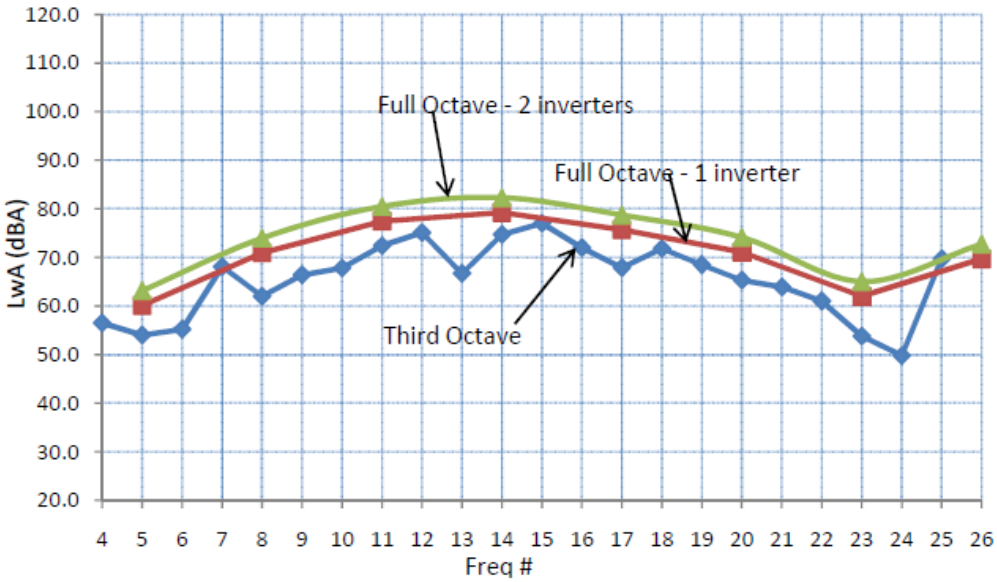


Figure B.4 Sound Power Level Calculation for SMA Sunny Central 800CP, 100% LOAD.

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Estimated Frequency Spectra for Transformers

Transformer - 27.6kV/1.6MVA

From Handbook of Noise and Vibration Control (Crocker, 2007, page 1335-1336, Eq. 18 and Table 20)

Average Lp	61 dB	Based on NEMA TR1-1993 (R2000), Table 0-2
Estimated surface area	36.8 m^2	Estimated based on similar transformer dimensions and IEEE C57.90-2010 standard

Correction factors are in dB

Freq. (Hz)	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	Notes
C1	-11.0	-5.0	-3.0	-8.0	-8.0	-14.0	-19.0	-24.0	-31.0	Outdoors, indoors in mechanical room over 140 m^3
C2	-11	-2	3	-2	-2	-11	-19	-24	-31	Indoors
C3	-11	-2	3	2	2	-4	-9	-14	-21	Serious Noise Problems

Sound Power Level calculated as Lw=Average LpA + 10*log(Estimated surface area) + C + 10

Freq. (Hz)	31	63	125	250	500	1000	2000	4000	8000	Combined [dB]
C1 based [dB]	75.7	81.7	83.7	78.7	78.7	72.7	67.7	62.7	55.7	**87.7**
C2 based [dB]	75.7	84.7	89.7	84.7	84.7	75.7	67.7	62.7	55.7	**92.7**
C3 based [dB]	75.7	84.7	89.7	88.7	88.7	82.7	77.7	72.7	65.7	**94.8**

Resulting A-weighted sound power level

Freq. (Hz)	A-Weight	C1 based [dBA]	C2 based [dBA]	C2 based [dBA]
31	-39.4	36.3	45.3	50.3
63	-26.2	55.5	58.5	58.5
125	-16.1	67.6	73.6	73.6
250	-8.6	70.1	76.1	80.1
500	-3.2	75.5	81.5	85.5
1000	0	72.7	75.7	82.7
2000	1.2	68.9	68.9	78.9
4000	1	63.7	63.7	73.7
8000	-1.1	54.6	54.6	64.6
LwA [dBA]		**79.0**	**84.0**	**88.8**

Used in the study

Figure B.5 Sound Power Level Calculation for 360-V/27.6-kV/1.6-MVA Cluster Transformer.

WorkingTogether SAFELY

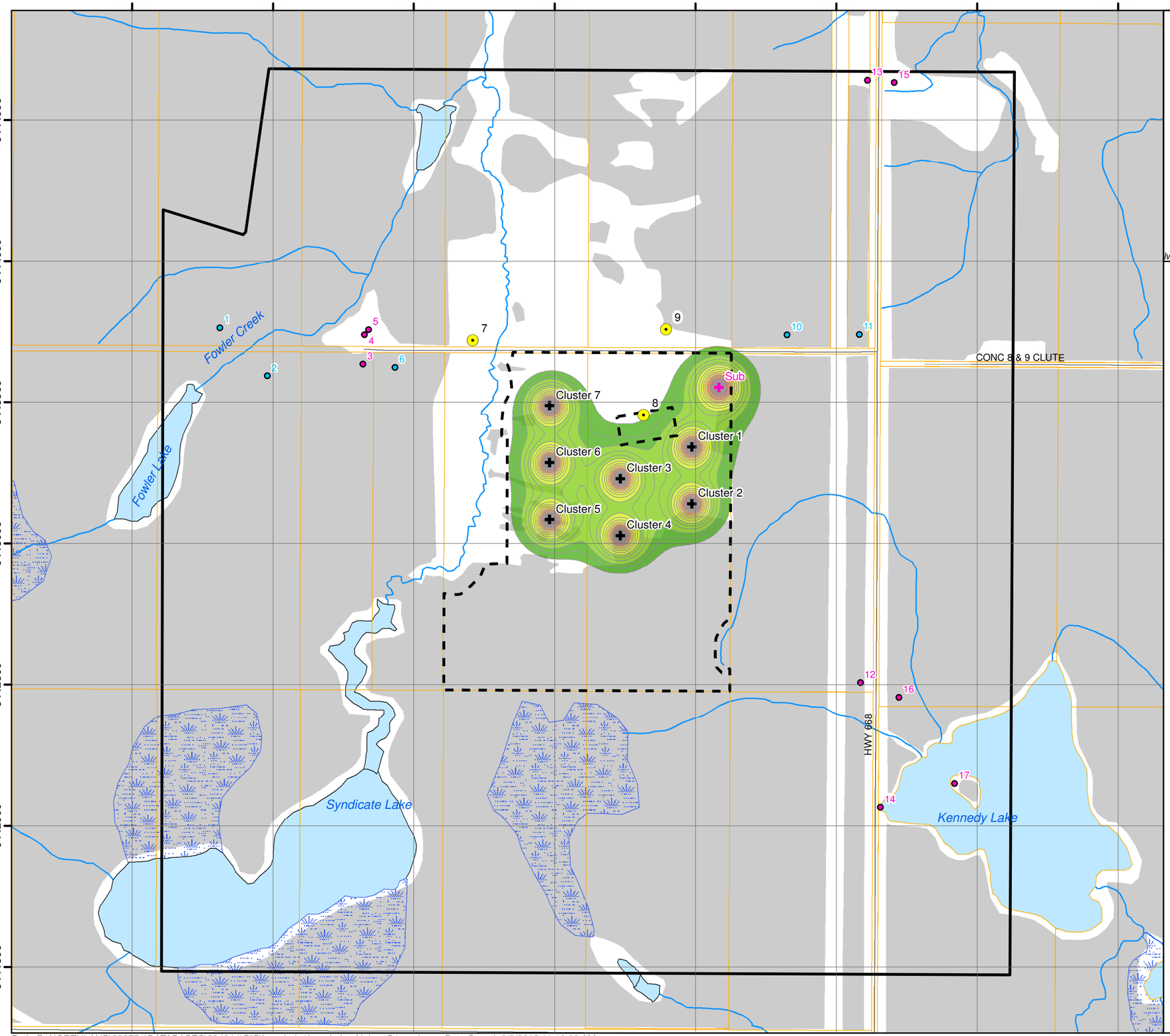
© Hatch 2013/08

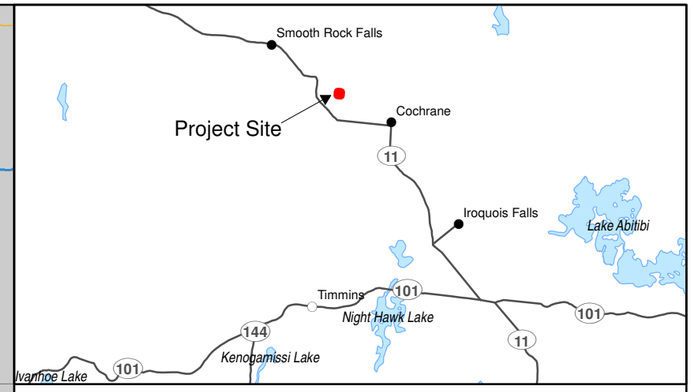
Appendix C

Noise Maps from CADNA-A

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08





Legend

- Cluster # — Inverter Cluster
- SUB — Substation Transformer
- # — Noise Receptor - Existing
- # — Noise Receptor - Vacant
- # — Representative Noise Receptor
- Road
- Watercourse
- Parcel
- Project Site
- 1000 m from Project Site
- Wetland
- Waterbody
- Wooded Area

Sound Pressure Level (dBA)

40.0 - 41.0	41.1 - 44.0	44.1 - 47.0	47.1 - 49.0	49.1 - 52.0	> 52.1

Notes:
1. Produced by Hatch under licence from Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Copyright (c) Queens Printer 2011.
2. Spatial referencing UTM NAD 83.
3. Due to scale limitations, the three-part inverter unit is represented as a single point and referred to as 'cluster'.

0 150 300 600 Meters

NORTH

1:14,000

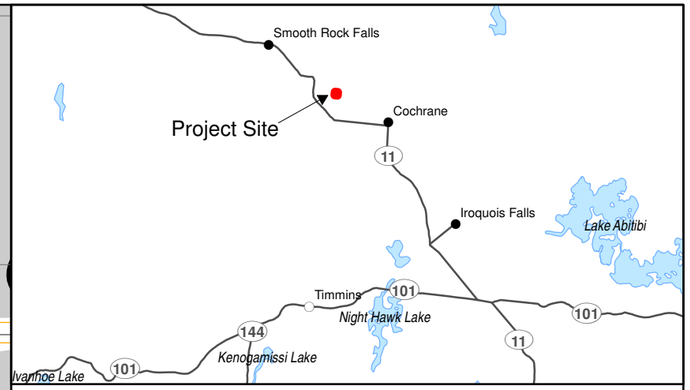
Figure C.1
Northland Power Solar Long Lake L.P.
Long Lake Solar Project
Noise Contours at 4.5 m

HATCH™

Path: P:\NORTHLAND\333751\DATABASES\334844\GIS\LongLake\LongLake_Noise_C1.mxd Date Saved: 8/8/2013 11:10:09 AM

478500 478750 479000 479250 479500 479750 480000

5444000 5443750 5443500 5443250 5443000 5442750 5442500



Sub
Cluster 7
Cluster 1
Cluster 6
Cluster 3
Cluster 2
Cluster 5
Cluster 4
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10

Legend

- Cluster # — Inverter Cluster
- SUB — Substation Transformer
- # — Noise Receptor - Existing
- # — Noise Receptor - Vacant
- # — Representative Noise Receptor
- Road
- Watercourse
- Parcel
- Project Site
- 30 m from Noise Receptor
- Waterbody
- Wooded Area

Sound Pressure Level (dBA)

40.0 - 41.0	41.1 - 44.0	44.1 - 47.0	47.1 - 49.0	49.1 - 52.0	> 52.1

Notes:
1. Produced by Hatch under licence from Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources, Copyright (c) Queens Printer 2011.
2. Spatial referencing UTM NAD 83.
3. Due to scale limitations, the three-part inverter unit is represented as a single point and referred to as 'cluster'.

0 75 150 300 Meters

NORTH

1:6,000

Figure C.2
Northland Power Solar Long Lake L.P.
Long Lake Solar Project
Noise Contours at 1.5 m

HATCH™

Path: P:\NORTHLAND\333751\DATABASES\334844\GIS\LongLake\LongLake_Noise_C2.mxd Date Saved: 8/8/2013 11:12:26 AM

Appendix D

CADNA-A Sample Calculations

WorkingTogether SAFELY

© Hatch 2013/08

Configuration	
Parameter	Value
General	
Country	(user defined)
Max. Error (dB)	0.00
Max. Search Radius (m)	3000.00
Min. Dist Src to Rcvr	0.00
Partition	
Raster Factor	0.50
Max. Length of Section (m)	1000.00
Min. Length of Section (m)	1.00
Min. Length of Section (%)	0.00
Proj. Line Sources	On
Proj. Area Sources	On
Ref. Time	
Reference Time Day (min)	960.00
Reference Time Night (min)	480.00
Daytime Penalty (dB)	0.00
Recr. Time Penalty (dB)	0.00
Night-time Penalty (dB)	0.00
DTM	
Standard Height (m)	0.00
Model of Terrain	Triangulation
Reflection	
max. Order of Reflection	1
Search Radius Src	100.00
Search Radius Rcvr	100.00
Max. Distance Source - Rcvr	1000.00 1000.00
Min. Distance Rvcr - Reflector	1.00 1.00
Min. Distance Source - Reflector	0.10
Industrial (ISO 9613)	
Lateral Diffraction	some Obj
Obst. within Area Src do not shield	On
Screening	Excl. Ground Att. over Barrier
	Dz with limit (20/25)
Barrier Coefficients C1,2,3	3.0 20.0 0.0
Temperature (°C)	10
rel. Humidity (%)	70
Ground Absorption G	0.70
Wind Speed for Dir. (m/s)	3.0
Roads (RLS-90)	
Strictly acc. to RLS-90	
Railways (Schall 03)	
Strictly acc. to Schall 03 / Schall-Transrapid	
Aircraft (???)	
Strictly acc. to AzB	

Receiver
Name: Existing
ID: 8.0
X: 479315.61
Y: 5443455.54
Z: 4.50

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Sub", ID: "Sub"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	32	50.6	50.6	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	-3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-6.1	-6.1
2	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	63	69.8	69.8	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.0	-3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	13.1	13.1
3	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	125	81.9	81.9	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	18.6	18.6
4	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	250	84.4	84.4	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	22.2	22.2
5	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	500	89.8	89.8	0.0	0.0	60.1	0.6	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	30.1	30.1
6	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	1000	87.0	87.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	26.9	26.9
7	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	2000	83.2	83.2	0.0	0.0	60.1	2.8	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	21.4	21.4
8	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	4000	78.0	78.0	0.0	0.0	60.1	9.4	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	9.6	9.6
9	479583.51	5443554.44	3.60	0	8000	68.9	68.9	0.0	0.0	60.1	33.4	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-23.6	-23.6

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv1", ID: "Inv1"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	13.8	13.8
2	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	19.1	19.1
3	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	24.8	24.8
4	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	30.1	30.1
5	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	57.3	0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	26.6	26.6
6	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	57.3	2.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	20.8	20.8
7	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	57.3	6.7	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	6.9	6.9
8	479487.24	5443342.60	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	57.3	24.0	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-2.7	-2.7

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv2", ID: "Inv2"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.0	-4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	10.2	10.2
2	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	14.0	14.0
3	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	20.1	20.1
4	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	62.1	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	25.4	25.4
5	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	62.1	1.3	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	21.6	21.6
6	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	62.1	3.5	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	14.8	14.8
7	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	62.1	11.7	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-2.6	-2.6
8	479487.24	5443141.00	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	62.1	41.9	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-25.0	-25.0

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv3", ID: "Inv3"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.0	-3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	12.8	12.8
2	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	17.7	17.7
3	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	23.4	23.4
4	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	28.8	28.8
5	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	58.6	0.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	25.2	25.2
6	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	58.6	2.3	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	19.2	19.2
7	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	58.6	7.8	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	4.6	4.6
8	479233.84	5443230.60	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	58.6	28.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-7.9	-7.9

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv4", ID: "Inv4"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.1	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	8.8	8.8
2	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	12.1	12.1
3	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	18.4	18.4
4	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	23.6	23.6

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv4", ID: "Inv4"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
5	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	63.8	1.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	19.7	19.7
6	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	63.8	4.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	12.5	12.5
7	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	63.8	14.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-6.6	-6.6
8	479233.84	5443029.00	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	63.8	50.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-35.5	-35.5

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv5", ID: "Inv5"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	65.0	0.1	-4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	7.8	7.8
2	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	65.0	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	10.7	10.7
3	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	65.0	0.5	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	17.2	17.2
4	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	65.0	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	22.4	22.4
5	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	65.0	1.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	18.3	18.3
6	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	65.0	4.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	10.8	10.8
7	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	65.0	16.3	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-9.9	-9.9
8	478982.46	5443085.00	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	65.0	58.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-44.1	-44.1

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv6", ID: "Inv6"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	62.4	0.1	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	9.9	9.9
2	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	62.4	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	13.6	13.6
3	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	62.4	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	19.7	19.7
4	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	62.4	0.7	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	25.0	25.0
5	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	62.4	1.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	21.2	21.2
6	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	62.4	3.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	14.3	14.3
7	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	62.4	12.2	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-3.4	-3.4
8	478982.46	5443286.60	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	62.4	43.7	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-27.1	-27.1

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Inv7", ID: "Inv7"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	63	68.1	68.1	0.0	0.0	61.5	0.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	10.7	10.7
2	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	125	78.9	78.9	0.0	0.0	61.5	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	14.7	14.7
3	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	250	85.5	85.5	0.0	0.0	61.5	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	20.6	20.6
4	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	500	87.3	87.3	0.0	0.0	61.5	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	25.9	25.9
5	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	1000	83.7	83.7	0.0	0.0	61.5	1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	22.2	22.2
6	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	2000	79.1	79.1	0.0	0.0	61.5	3.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	15.6	15.6
7	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	4000	70.0	70.0	0.0	0.0	61.5	11.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-1.2	-1.2
8	478982.46	5443488.20	2.60	0	8000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	61.5	39.1	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-21.7	-21.7

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans1", ID: "Trans1"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-12.8	-12.8
2	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.0	-3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	6.4	6.4
3	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	13.0	13.0
4	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	14.5	14.5
5	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	23.5	23.5
6	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	57.1	0.7	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	20.8	20.8
7	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	57.1	1.9	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	15.8	15.8
8	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	57.1	6.6	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	5.9	5.9
9	479481.74	5443342.10	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	57.1	23.5	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-20.1	-20.1

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans2", ID: "Trans2"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	-4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-16.5	-16.5
2	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.0	-4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	2.6	2.6
3	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	7.8	7.8
4	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	9.7	9.7
5	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	62.0	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	18.6	18.6
6	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	62.0	1.3	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	15.6	15.6

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans2", ID: "Trans2"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
7	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	62.0	3.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	9.7	9.7
8	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	62.0	11.7	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-3.7	-3.7
9	479481.74	5443140.50	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	62.0	41.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-42.8	-42.8

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans3", ID: "Trans3"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.0	-3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-14.0	-14.0
2	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.0	-3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	5.2	5.2
3	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	11.4	11.4
4	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.3	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	12.9	12.9
5	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.5	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	21.9	21.9
6	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	58.7	0.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	19.2	19.2
7	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	58.7	2.3	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	13.9	13.9
8	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	58.7	7.9	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	3.1	3.1
9	479228.34	5443230.10	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	58.7	28.3	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-26.3	-26.3

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans4", ID: "Trans4"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.0	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-18.0	-18.0
2	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.1	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	1.2	1.2
3	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	5.8	5.8
4	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	7.9	7.9
5	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	63.8	0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	16.8	16.8
6	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	63.8	1.6	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	13.7	13.7
7	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	63.8	4.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	7.3	7.3
8	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	63.8	14.3	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-8.0	-8.0
9	479228.34	5443028.50	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	63.8	50.9	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-53.8	-53.8

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans5", ID: "Trans5"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	64.9	0.0	-4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-18.9	-18.9
2	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	64.9	0.1	-4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	0.3	0.3
3	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	64.9	0.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	4.4	4.4
4	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	64.9	0.5	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	6.8	6.8
5	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	64.9	1.0	-1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	15.6	15.6
6	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	64.9	1.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	12.4	12.4
7	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	64.9	4.8	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	5.6	5.6
8	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	64.9	16.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-11.0	-11.0
9	478987.96	5443084.50	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	64.9	57.9	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-61.7	-61.7

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans6", ID: "Trans6"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	62.3	0.0	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-16.8	-16.8
2	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	62.3	0.0	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	2.4	2.4
3	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	62.3	0.2	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	7.4	7.4
4	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	62.3	0.4	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	9.4	9.4
5	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	62.3	0.7	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	18.3	18.3
6	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	62.3	1.4	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	15.3	15.3
7	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	62.3	3.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	9.3	9.3
8	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	62.3	12.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-4.4	-4.4
9	478987.96	5443286.10	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	62.3	43.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-44.6	-44.6

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans7", ID: "Trans7"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
1	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	32	41.3	41.3	0.0	0.0	61.3	0.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-16.0	-16.0
2	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	63	60.5	60.5	0.0	0.0	61.3	0.0	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	3.2	3.2
3	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	125	72.6	72.6	0.0	0.0	61.3	0.1	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	8.5	8.5
4	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	250	75.1	75.1	0.0	0.0	61.3	0.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	10.4	10.4

Point Source, ISO 9613, Name: "Trans7", ID: "Trans7"																			
Nr.	X	Y	Z	Refl.	Freq.	LxT	LxN	K0	Dc	Adiv	Aatm	Agr	Afol	Ahous	Abar	Cmet	RL	LrT	LrN
	(m)	(m)	(m)		(Hz)	dB(A)	dB(A)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	(dB)	dB(A)	dB(A)
5	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	500	80.5	80.5	0.0	0.0	61.3	0.6	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	19.3	19.3
6	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	1000	77.7	77.7	0.0	0.0	61.3	1.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	16.4	16.4
7	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	2000	73.9	73.9	0.0	0.0	61.3	3.2	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	10.6	10.6
8	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	4000	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0	61.3	10.8	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-2.2	-2.2
9	478987.96	5443487.70	2.58	0	8000	59.6	59.6	0.0	0.0	61.3	38.5	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-39.0	-39.0